

Dethick, Lea & Holloway Parish Council

SICKNESS ABSENCE POLICY

Should you be unwell and unable to come to work, you must comply with the following Dethick, Lea & Holloway Parish Council Sickness Absence Policy:

1. PURPOSE AND SCOPE

The purpose of this Policy is to ensure that the operational efficiency of Dethick, Lea & Holloway Parish Council can be maintained whilst employees are absent from work for sickness or injury related reasons. It also seeks to provide guidance, security and support to employees during periods of ill-health.

2. PROCEDURE

Employees who are unable to attend work through sickness, accident or personal circumstances must notify the Chairman of the Parish Council of the reason for their absence by no later than 10am on the first morning of absence where practicable, failing this as soon as possible thereafter. If the Chairman of the Parish Council is not available, you should make every effort to speak to someone who can be briefed on your workload and any urgent matters that may require attention. If possible, you should give an indication of how long you expect to be absent so that arrangements can be made for cover if required.

If the absence is for a period of less than 7 days, employees should complete a self-certification form on their return to work. For periods over 7 days a medical certificate is required.

It is the responsibility of each employee to keep the Chairman of the Parish Council advised of the circumstances that are preventing them from attending work, of their likely return date, action being taken to mitigate the effect of the illness (e.g. GP visit) and contact details in case of work-related queries.

3. SICKNESS PAY

Sick pay will be paid in accordance with your length of service as outlined in your contract.

SSP is paid where applicable at the current rate.

4. LONG TERM OR FREQUENT SHORT-TERM ABSENCE PROCEDURE

This procedure is designed to outline the process where an employee is absent due to sickness on a long-term or frequent short-term basis. The discussions and investigations will review the employee's capability or capacity to undertake the work. The aim is to ensure fair treatment for all.

The procedure is non-contractual and does not form part of the terms and conditions of employment with Dethick, Lea & Holloway Parish Council. The procedure may be amended from time to time.

4.1 PRINCIPLES

- a) Sickness absence issues will be dealt with sympathetically and sensitively, whilst also recognising the requirements of the Parish Council and the impact of the absence on others.
- b) The Chairman of the Parish Council will maintain periodic contact during the period of sickness absence.
- c) A full review, normally including medical reports, will be undertaken in each case.
- d) All periods of sickness absence (after the first seven days self-certification period) must be certificated by a medical practitioner ("unfit to work note")
- e) The employee will be consulted at each stage of the procedure, to establish the true medical position and in order that the situation can be reviewed in full.
- f) The employee will be advised if their employment may be at risk.
- g) Throughout the procedure, discussions should take place on any reasonable adjustments that might be considered, to enable the employee to return to work.
- h) Where possible, appropriate assistance will be provided to help the employee to return to work.
- i) In cases of long-term ill health, the Parish Council will, where possible, hold employment open for up to one year.
- j) In all cases before taking a decision to terminate an employee's contract on grounds of ill health, managers will take into account:
 - any representations from employees, including additional medical information
 - the employee's length of service
 - the employee's most recent health situation and the likelihood of an improvement in attendance
 - whether it is possible to hold the job open for longer and the effect of past and future absences on the Parish Council
 - the availability of suitable alternative work or working hours
 - any other reasonable adjustments which could be reasonably expected to facilitate the return
 - the impact of the Disability Discrimination Act 1995 on the particular case, and whether this may have a bearing on the actions to be taken.

- k) The employee will be informed of the right of appeal against any decision taken to terminate his or her contract of employment.
- l) At all formal stages of the procedure, the employee may be accompanied by a representative, colleague or trade union representative.
- m) Where it is clear early on that the employee will not be well enough to return to work, and after consultation with the employee, the employee's contract may be terminated prior to stage 3 of the procedure, but not before the employee's sick pay has expired.
- n) Where there is reason to believe that the employee is absent due to misconduct rather than genuine sickness, the matter will be dealt with as a disciplinary matter under the Disciplinary Procedure.

4.2 INFORMAL MEETING

Absence levels will generally start to be of concern to managers at the following trigger points:

- 3 absences in a 12 week period
- 10 days intermittent absence over the past 12 months
- 3 months continuously off sick

If there were to be long term absence for 3 months or more, the Parish Council will normally discuss absence levels with the employee. The aim will be to encourage the employee to understand the Parish Council's concerns and to agree ways, if possible, of improving the situation. If the employee has been off sick continuously for 3 months or more, or if there appears to be an underlying health problem, the Parish Council will arrange for a GP's report (or a report from other medical specialist as appropriate). The employee's written permission must be given before the medical practitioner is approached

4.3 THE PROCEDURE

4.3.1 STAGE ONE – first formal meeting

A first formal meeting will be arranged where:

- In the case of long term sickness absence, there is no clear date of return.
- In the case of frequent short term sickness absence, there has been no improvement in the weeks subsequent to the informal meeting.

The Parish Council will notify the employee in writing of the meeting to discuss the employee's sickness absence. The employee will be advised of the concerns and that this is the first formal stage of the procedure. He or she will be advised of the right to be accompanied by a representative, colleague or trade union representative and will be given the opportunity to state his or her point of view.

Medical reports may normally be reviewed to assess whether there is any underlying health problem, and if so, what this is.

There will be a discussion on ways to assist the employee to return to work, where appropriate.

Unless there is a clear date for return (e.g. in the case of a broken limb), the

Parish Council should advise the employee that employment cannot be held open indefinitely and that there will normally be two further meetings, after which the employee's contract may need to be terminated on grounds of capability.

The issues discussed at the meeting will be recorded and a date set for a second formal meeting.

4.3.2 STAGE TWO – second formal meeting

The employee will be informed in advance of the meeting in writing and advised that he/she may be accompanied by a representative, colleague or trade union representative. At the meeting the employee's absence will be reviewed. Medical reports will be reviewed again where appropriate. An up-to-date medical report will normally be sought prior to the second formal meeting; the report will be discussed at the meeting.

If at the second formal meeting, the employee's absence is still a cause for concern; the Parish Council should advise the employee that there will be one further meeting.

The issues discussed at the meeting will be recorded and a date set for a third formal meeting.

4.3.3 STAGE THREE – third formal meeting

The employee will be informed of the meeting in writing and advised of his/her right to be accompanied by a representative, colleague or trade union representative. The meeting will be held by the full Parish Council. A letter will advise the employee that it is possible that termination of employment on the grounds of ill health may be an outcome of the meeting, but that the employee will have the opportunity to state his/her point of view, which will be fully considered.

Medical information should again be reviewed at this meeting. The employee's absence should be discussed again. An up-to-date medical report will be sought prior to the third formal meeting and the employee should be asked for his or her views. The report will be discussed at the meeting. Where there is any lack of clarity, or a dispute on the medical information, a second, independent medical report may be sought.

If absence levels have not reduced at this stage and if the Parish Council believes, on an assessment of medical information and after discussion with the employee, that there is no likelihood of improvement in the foreseeable future, the employee's contract will be terminated on the grounds of capability. Before taking this step, the Parish Council must consider again, and discuss with the employee, whether any reasonable adjustments might be made, to enable the employee to return to work.

If a decision to terminate employment is taken, the employee will be provided, soon afterwards, with a letter outlining the reasons for the termination of his/her contract, the date on which the contract will terminate, and details of the right of appeal.

4.3.4 APPEAL

If the employee wishes to appeal against the decision to terminate employment, he/she should write to the Parish Council, giving reasons for the appeal. This appeal must be made within fourteen working days of the date of the letter confirming termination of employment. The employee will have the right to be accompanied by a representative, colleague or trade union representative at the meeting, which will be held without unreasonable delay but within a maximum of fourteen working days. The employee will be given the opportunity to state his or her point of view at the meeting. The Parish Council's decision will be final. The termination date of employment will not delay in order for the appeal hearing to take place.